ORGANIZATIONAL AND ECONOMIC BASES OF INCREASING COMPETITIVENESS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

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ANNOTATION. The article presents proposals and recommendations aimed at improving the organizational and economic foundations of increasing the competitiveness of the national economy.

KEYWORDS: competitiveness, investment activity, modernization, diversification, institutional changes, innovation environment

INTRODUCTION
The need to increase the competitiveness of the national economy arises from the account of the sharpening of the competition struggle at the modern stage of the development of market Relations, a serious limitation of the strategy, mainly aimed at the export of raw materials. The process of bringing finished products and services to international markets creates the need to master innovative and scientific and technical factors based on serious structural changes in the economy. As a result, the process of benefiting from technologies with high science capacity in the sectors of economy will increase. In particular, on the account of technological efficiency, there are increasing opportunities for the development of the activity of networks, employment, innovation and investment activity.

The current stage of the development of the economy of Uzbekistan, through the formation of modern market relations, raises the problem of ensuring a high level of competitiveness in various levels of the globalisation economic system. In turn, this situation requires effective use of the conditions and factors of increasing competitiveness within the network and regions, a high level of attention to the organizational and economic foundations of balanced and balanced development processes in the sphere and network activities.

At the present global level, the competitive struggle is due to the factors that increase the competitiveness of the national economy in an ever-growing environment; the accumulation of advanced trends in the development of technologies, the provision of freedom of innovative and investment activities, the processes of stimulating the labor, entrepreneurial and creative activity of
members of society. The president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the necessity of implementation of systematic measures in this regard plays an important priority role. Mirziyoyev touched upon the following: "there are very serious issues on the agenda. These are to ensure the competitiveness of the technologies created in our country, to create samples of "know-how", to introduce modern information and communication technologies, that is, to implement systematic measures to ensure the production of high-quality products" [1]. Here requires modernization and diversification of the economy, that is, the re-arming of the production and service sectors with new modern techniques and technologies, the restoration of new sectors and sectors, the improvement of the organizational and economic foundations of the organization of prospective productions.

ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE ON THE TOPIC

The main essence of the economic reforms carried out in our country is the strengthening of mutual cooperation in sectors and sectors through modernization and diversification of the economy, targeted use of factors that contribute to the increase of competitiveness of enterprises in the domestic and foreign markets, studies that serve to increase the efficiency of production and technical factors.

Scientific and theoretical bases of increasing the competitiveness of the national economy, as well as extensive research on its development characteristics were carried out by scientists of the CIS and a number of economists of foreign countries. V.V. Biryukova, A.The L. Axtulova[5], N. The Z. Seyfulin[6], R. The A. Fatkhutdinav [7] Shular is from the sentence.

In the above research, the processes related to the conditions and main directions of increasing the competitiveness of the national economy were carried out in a systematic manner but new approaches and methods related to the organizational and economic basis of increasing the competitiveness of the economy were not formulated. This requires a systematic approach to the implementation of the goals and objectives of in-depth and comprehensive theoretical and methodological research on this issue.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In the course of the study, a number of methods such as systematic approach based on the analysis and generalization of organizational and economic fundamentals of increasing competitiveness of the national economy, evaluation, analytical analysis were used.
ANALYSIS AND CONCLUSION

Decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on measures to ensure more effective organization of the process of acquisition of rights over land parcels and other immovable property as part of the South Caucasus pipeline expansion project more ...

Decree of the president of the Republic of Azerbaijan on measures to ensure more effective organization of the process of acquisition of rights over land parcels and other immovable property as part of the South Caucasus pipeline expansion project, decree of the president of the Republic of Azerbaijan dated November 2, 2017 "on measures to further support local Export Organizations and, it reflects the processes of implementation of technological and institutional changes.

As a result of effective implementation of the program of measures for modernization of industry, technical and technological renewal projects, as well as reduction of the volume of energy consumption in economic sectors and the social sphere, introduction of energy-saving technologies in 2015-2019, the energy consumption of the Republic of Uzbekistan was 7.4 percent, while the cost of the products in the state program on the implementation of the strategy of action, the cost of products produced in large enterprises of industrial sectors was reduced by an average of 8 percent in 2017 year. Including, from the accounts of enterprises’ funds and commercial bank loans amounted to 602 000,0 million. the orientation of the sum investment has served to increase the competitiveness of local products in foreign markets and the export potential of the sectors.

Along with the above, the strategy of action sets out the tasks for the formation of an effective competitive environment for economic sectors and gradual reduction of monopoly on the market of products and services.

On account of the deepening of structural changes, the continuation of the policy of stimulating the localization of production in increasing the competitiveness of the economy, as well as, above all, the substitution of imports of consumer goods and components, the expansion of industrial cooperation of the network ranks among the most important tasks of the program of actions.

As a result of the measures taken in recent years to diversify and increase the competitiveness of the economic sectors, the crisis cases in the world economy are still preserved and the low level of prices in the world market indicates that the impact of the republic League on the main export points has been reduced.

In January-December 2017, the positive balance of the Republican foreign trade turnover amounted to 945.5 million US dollars. It amounted to us $ 809.5 million with the CIS countries. With the US $ 136,0 million and other countries. It amounted to US dollars.
According to the results of January-November, 2018, the foreign trade turnover in the Republic amounted to 28 664.7 million manats. In the amount of US dollars, it grew by 17.6 percent compared to the same period of the year 2017. Including, the volume of exports amounted to 11 324.0 million tons. The volume of imports to the US dollar (decreased by 3.2 percent) and to 17 340.7 million. It reached the US dollar (growth rate 36.8 percent). Foreign trade surplus minus 6 016.7 million US dollars. Made up the US Dollar[8].

Based on the results of the above analysis, it can be argued that one of the key indicators characterizing the competitiveness of the economy is the improvement of the existing mechanism of increasing the export volume; the current situation in the world market shows that insufficient attention is paid to coordination of organizational processes.

FEATURES AND SUGGESTIONS

Improving organizational and economic bases for increasing the competitiveness of the economy of Uzbekistan will provide the following priorities:

- Acceleration of structural reforms on technological modernization of the export potential of Uzbekistan, especially in processing industry, as well as in the service sector of the Uzbek economy in the current stage of implementation of the export-oriented economy;
- Ensuring the state's most important interests in attracting financial resources for the development of priority areas of the innovation system, innovation research and development;
- Providing an innovative environment for scientific research to create the conditions for the production of competitive goods and services and the international reach of its results;
- strict control of the quality and technical parameters of equipment, machinery and technology imported by industrial enterprises;
- widespread use of export potential of industries and promotion of competitive products at the world market, etc.

In our view, it is expedient to achieve the following objectives in order to improve the effectiveness of reforms in this area:

- forming a comprehensive assessment of the process of utilizing potential economic potential for consistent implementation and coherent implementation of dactupine-oriented activities aimed at coordinating the use of the region's ecosystems;
- Creation of small trading zones and industrial associations in order to stimulate domestic demand and meet the demand for economic resources among the regions;
- Formation of a system of normative indicators aimed at reducing the dependence of industrial products on the concomitant changes in the world market and others.

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