



oS ohdj .k rFkk i kfj okfj d I g puk

प्रयंका झा शोधार्थी

वश्व वद्यालय समाजशास्त्र वभाग

ल० ना० म थला वश्व वद्यालय, दरभंगा

i Lrr 'kksk ds orZeku v/; k; ea oS ohdj .k rFkk i kfj okfj d I g puk
dk mi LFkki u fd; k x; k gA Hkkjr ea oS ohdj .k dk i kjEHk I u 1991 ea
gqvk Fkka ; g u, vkfFkd ; q dk I i kr Fkka bl ubZ vFkZ 0; oLFkk ea
I gk; cktkj vFkZ 0; oLFkk (Rederd Market Economy) dk mn; gqvkA
bl ea jkT; ka dks Hkh ; g vf/kdkj fey x; k fd dlnh; ; kstuk vFkZ
0; oLFkk ds vUrxr os viuh forrh; fLFkr ea ifjorZu dj I dA bl
0; oLFkk ea I gk; vkrk gS ; k [kj kch] bl ds fy, jkT; Lo; a mRrjnk; h gA
oS ohdj .k vksj mnkjhdj .k us Hkkjr dh jk"Vh; vksj ifr 0; fDr vk; ea
of) dh gA orZeku eW; ka ij 2004&05 ea nS k dh jk"Vh; vk; 2531223
djkM+rd igp xBA tc fd 1999&2000 ea ; g vk; 1590212 djkm+
Fkha bl h izdkj nS k ea ifr 0; fDr vk; dk I pdkad vk/kkj o"kZ 1993&94
ea 100 Fkk] tks o"kZ 1999&2000 ea c<+ dj 2082 gks x; k Fkka orZeku



em; ka ij ifr 0; fDr vk; 2004&05 ea 23222 djkm+gA vc bl ckr ds
dkQh iæk.k mi yC/k gS fd vkfFkd {ks= ea oS ohdj.k vksj mnkjhdj.k ds
dkj.k rhoz fodkl gks jgk gS vksj bl dk iHkko xjhch mUeyu ij Hkh
iMk gS ijarq fodkl ds dN , s s igyw Hkh l keus vk jgs gS tks {ks=
foLFkki u dj l drs gS vksj Je dh fLFkr dks detkj cuk l drs gA bl
dk eq; dkj.k Hkksrd l d k/kukS ekuoh; ipth vksj l puk ds : i ea
vl eku l Eilurk dk ekStm gskuk gS ftl l s l ekt ds l c l s fupys
Lrj ds ykx fo'kSk rksj ij Jfed] fL=; kj vksj l kekftd o vkfFkd nf"V
l s mi f{kr oxk] tS s vuq ipr tkfr; k] tu tkfr; k] vYi l a[; dk] vl;
fi NM± oxk] fodykxka vkfn dks mi yC/k vkfFkd fodkl gksrs gq Hkh [kk |
mRi knu rFkk forj.k iz kkfy; ka dk jkstxkj vksj xjhch mUeyu dk; Øeka
l s rkyey u gskuk Bhd ugh gA bl fy, thou dh xqkoRrk dks mlur
Lrj ij ykus ea l Qyrk ugh fey jgh gA

ftl rjg gj l EifRr&l kekT; yM] Bxh vksj vij/k/k dh cfu; kn
ij fVdk gsrk gS Bhd ml h rjg gj ifjokj dk rkuk&ckuk L=h dh
xykeh vksj vfLerk & foghurk dk cfu; kn ij [kMk g&pkgs og



e/; ; qhu fir l RrkRed < kpsyk l kerh l a Dr ifjokj gks ; k i rthoknh
< x l s l x fBr ifjokjA ifjokj ox&fuji {k l LFkk ughA ifjokj dk l ; kj
ew ; & eDr l ; kj gksrk gh ughA i w k z l ekurk vksj Lora= vfLerk dh pkgr
j [kupkyh dkbz L=h Hkyk D; ka pkgxh fd cpk jgs ifjokj ?

, d fookg i Fkk dh LFkki uk ds l kFk , d vksj tggk; ekuo l H; rk ds
mPprj] vf/kd o\$kfud ufrd ew ; ka dk tle gqyk] ogha i q "k }kj k L=h
dks nkl cuk; s tkus dh 'kq vkr Hkh ; gha l s gpa /khj&/khjs L=h , d
l tho] ikfjokjd l EifRr ea : i krfjr gksrh pyh x; hA l EifRr vksj
dkuuh okjl ka dks ml dk gLrkukUrj.k ifjokj dk e[; mnns ; cu
x; kA

l kerh l ekt ds fir l RrkRed ikfjokjd < kps ea mij l s tks
jkxkRedrk] L=h ds ifr mnkj l j {k.k&Hkko] ; nk&dnk J) k Hkko vksj
ml ds l kn ; z ds ifr l (e tkx: drk fn [kkbz nrh g\$ og l c mijh phr
g\$ vksj [kkv h "i q "k nf"V" dks ; g l c dN cgr Hkkrk gA i rhrf dks Hkn
dj l kj rd igpus ij i rk pyr k g\$ fd L=h l kerh l ekt ea foykfl rk



vkj futh mi Hkksx dh oLrq ek= Fkh vkj I kFk gh oAk pykus dk t: jh
I k/kuA ml dh vi uh dkbZ Lora= igpku ; k vfLerk ugh FkhA

i prthokn us vi uh t: jrka ea fL=; ka dks pVg&pkS[kV dh xgykeh I s
vkf'kd efdR fnyk; h vkj fL=; ka dks nks e ntz dh ukxfjdrk nus ds
I kFk gh mlga fud"Vre dksV dk mtjrh xgyke cuk dj I Mdka ij
/kdsy fn; kA i prthokn dh fodfl r voLFkk dh mi HkkDrk I Ldfr ea I puk
ra=] i pkj ra= vkj u; s eukj atu&m | ksx ds vr xir L=h [kq ea , d
mi HkkDrk I kexh cu dj jg x; hA igkus I kerh ifjokj ds jkx&vujkx
dks rkM+ dj i prth us ?kfV; k mi ; kfxrkokn dks tUe fn; k vkj i prth ij]
futh ykHk ds vk/kkj ij [kM+ i prthoknh ifjokj ea cskuki u i kj & tkj ea
jp&cl x; kA "e/ ; ; xhu I; kj" ds Lolu ykd ea fopj.k djrh nd[kh
vkRekvka dks yxus yxk fd ifjokj VW jgk g\$ izy; vk jgk gA yfdu
; g ifjokj dk "VW/uk" ugh cfYd ml dk i prthoknh : i karj.k Fkka

vkt ds Hkkjr ea ftl s "ifjokjka dk VW/uk&fc[kjuk" dgk tk jgk g\$
og D; k g\$? mRrj&vks fuos'kd Hkkjr; I ekt Hkfe I Eca/ka ds "tqj
Vkbi" : i karj.k vkj m | kska ds fodkl ds I kFk gh , d v) Z vkS| kxhd'r



I ekt ea Øe'k% : i krfjr gkrk pyk x; k gÅ ; gkj l kekT; okn ij fuHkj
, d ck&uk] chekj] fodykæ i pthokn fodfl r gqv k gÅ vBkjgoh&mlUhl oha
l nh ds ; jki h; i pthokn l s fHkUu] mifuoškokn ds xHKZ l s tUek]
l kekT; okni fo'o ifjoš k ea iyk&c<k ; g i pthokn thou ds gj {ks= ea
l kerh eiv; ka&ekU; rkvka l s l e>kšrk fd; s gq gš mlga ", MKWV" fd; s gq gš
vksj LoLF; turkf=d eiv; ka , oa rdžjdrk l s fjDr gÅ bl
l Øe.kdkyhu Hkkjrh; l ekt ea fL=; ka dh i hMk nkgjh gÅ l a Ør ifjokj
ds <kps ds VWuš ukfHkd ifjokja ds c<rs tkus vksj vkf'kd l kekftd
vktknh ds ckotn eiv; ka&ekU; rkvka ds /kjcry ij og fir l RrkRed
LoPNkpkfjrk dks Hkh Hkqr jgh gš vksj mi HkkDrk l l dfr dh u; h uXu
fujdqkrk dks HkhA ifr ml s f'kf{kr vksj vk/kfud ns[kuk&fn[kkuk pkgrk
gÅ viuh fe= e.Myh dks i Hkkfor djuk vksj tulyk pkgrk gš ij ; g
ugh pkgrk fd og bl dh bPNkvka dh l hek js[kk yk?k dj fdl h iq "k
l s (; k ; gkj rd fd L=h l s Hkh) Loræ l Ecak cuk; Å og ; g rks pkgrk
gš fd ?kj dk cks> gYdk djus ds fy, i Ruh dek; s ij ; g ugh pkgrk
fd og vi us nŕrj ; k dkj [kkus ea Loræ fj'rs cuk; Å ; æ ekuo dh rjg



cl i s s dek; s vks vkKkdckjh l qkhy i Ruh dh rjg l e; l s ?kj vk
tk; A mPp l s ys dj mPp&e/; oxL rd ea fdVh i kfVz kq yk; d &jkMjh
dh i kfVz ka ea tkus dh vktknh gS vks i fRu; ka dh vnyk&cnyh vks
LoNan ; k&ksi Hkksx dk [kyk&xqr pyu Hkh c<+jgk gA e/; oxL l s ys dj
dkexkj oxka rd dh dkedkth fL=; ka dk 'kkjhfd & ekufi d Je l c
l s l Lrk gA ckgjh dkedkt ; k uk&djh ea iq "k l s vf/kd Je djus ds
ckotin ml s ?kj dk dkedkt vks cPpka dk ykyu&i ky u Hkh djuk gA
dN "mnkj" ifr bl ea gkFk cVk dj ml smidr t: j djrs jgrs gA

dy feyk dj i pthoknh fdLe dk fuyh Lokfero vkt gekjs l ekt
ea Hkh ifjokj ds vanj l Eca/kka ds : i dks eq; r% i Hkkfor djus yxk gA
Hkk&rd LokFkz vks fookg ds okf.kFT; d ykHka dh mi fLFkr Li "V gA

oShdj.k dk i Hkko i kfjokjd l j puk] fookg] ukrnkjh , oa tkfr
i Fkk ij Hkh cgr vf/kd i Mk gA vkt fookg , d /kkfeZ l Ldkj u jg
dj , d l keftd mRl o l k gks x; k gA 0; ofLFkr fookgka ds LFkku ij
i e fookgka dh l a[; k ea yxkrkj of) gks jgh gA fookg dh mez Hkh vc
igys l s vf/kd c<+xbz g\$ cgf fookgka ds LFkku ij , d fookg dk i pyu



c<+jgk gA oSohdj.k us ifjokj dh l jipuk ea Hkh cgr vf/kd ifjorZ
 fd;k gA vc l a Pr ifjokjka dk LFkku , dy ifjokj ysfy;k g\$ ftl l s
 cPpka ij ifjokj dk fu;=.k Hkh de jg x;k gA ,dy ifjokjka ea
 ekrk&fi rk vf/kdkr% jkstxkj ea gkrs g\$ bl fy, og cPpka dks l ePr
 l e; ugh ns ikrs gA QyLo: i cPpka ds l kldfrd fodkl ea deh gks
 jgh gA ;g l p g\$ fd l a Pr ifjokjka dk fo?kVu gkus l s t\$ s & t\$ s
 , dkdh ifjokjka dh l a[; k c<h] bu ea u dny fL=; ka dks , d l EHkkfor
 LFkku feyus yxk g\$ cfYd yMfd; ka dh f'k{kk dks Hkh , d iæqk
 vko'; drk ds : i ea ns[kk tkus yxkA , d s ifjokjka dk okrkoj.k vf/kd
 Lora= vksj l erkdkjh gkrs g\$ vksj fL=; ka dks vi us 0; fDrRo dk fodkl
 djus ds vol j Hkh feyus yxs gA

dN l e; igys rd fL=; ka dk ikfjokfjd thou bl iækj l rfy
 cuk gvk Fkk fd /kkfeZd eku; rkvka ds vk/kkj ij os vi us l Hkh l kekftd
 vHkkoka dks HkkX; dk ifj.kke eku dj l ræV gks tkrh FkhA vkt fL=; ka ea
 t\$ s & t\$ s f'k{kk vksj l kekftd tkx: drk c<rh tk jgh g\$ mu dh
 ikfjokfjd l eL; k, j igys l s vf/kd xEHkhj gks x; h gA oSohdj.k]



vk/kfudhdj.k rFkk f'k{kk ds iHkko l s /kkfeZd vU/k fo'okl ka vksj
Lefrdkyhu eW; ka dk iHkko tS & tS s de gks jgk g\$ fL=; kj , d ng kpkjh
i fr dks u rks nork ekurh g\$ vksj u gh i q "kka ds ng kpkj ka dks vi us HkKX;
dk i fj.kke ekuus ds i {k ea g\$ bl ds QyLo: i fL=; ka ds ekufi d
rukoka ea of) gks jgh g\$ vDI j ; g fLFkr i fr&i Ruh ds chp i Fkddj.k
vFkok fookg&foPNn dk dkj.k cu l drh g\$ bl l eL; k dks ge ufrd
eW; ka ea gksuokys i fjorZu] o\$ ohdj.k rFkk vk/kfudhdj.k dk i fj.kke eku
l drs g\$; g dVq l R; g\$ fd , d vksj o\$ ohdj.k ds rgr fL=; ka dks ij h
vktknh fey jgh g\$ ogha i kfjokfjd l j puk ea 0; o/kku i Mtus yxk g\$
o\$ ohdj.k ds rgr i kjEifjd i kfjokfjd l j puk ea dkQh i fjorZu gksu
yxk g\$ l a pr i fjokj dk Lo: i fc [kMtus yxk g\$, dy i fjokj dk
otn c<fk tk jgk g\$ i kfjokfjd vuqkkl u] ; k\$u ufrdrk ea gkl gks
jgk g\$ {ks=h; v/; ; u ds vk/kkj ij vuq ph ds ek/; e l s l k{kRdkj dh
i f0; k }kj k mRrjnkf=; ka l s rF; ka dk l dyu fd; k x; k] ftl dk o.kZu
, oa fo' y\$ k.k fd; k tk jgk g\$



D; k oš ohdj .k dk i Hkko i kfjokfjd l ĵpuk ij i Mĳ gš ?

Ø0 l 0	mez l eg Lrj	vřtker				dĳ
		gkĳ		ugh		
		l aĳ; k	i fr'kr	l aĳ; k	i fr'kr	
1-	18&25 o"kl	45	15-00	15	05-00	60 (20)
2-	26&33 o"kl	60	20-00	30	10-00	90 (30)
3-	34&41 o"kl	54	18-00	18	06-00	72 (24)
4-	42&49 o"kl	27	09-00	15	05-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36 (12)
6-	dĳ	207	69-00	93	31-00	300 (100)

l k{kkRdkj ds vřtk; Urj vud ĵph ds rgr mRrjnkf=; ka l s ; g izu
 i Mĳ x; k fd D; k oš ohdj .k dk i Hkko i kfjokfjd l ĵpuk ij i Mĳ gš ?
 l řeefyr mRrjnkf=; ka ea l s vf/kdkdk mRrjnkf= (69 i fr'kr) us Li "V
 'kĳnka ea dgk fd oš ohdj .k dk i Hkko i kfjokfjd l ĵpuk ij i Mĳ gš
 l a ħr i fjokj fc [kMĳs yxk gš jkst xkj ds dkj .k i fr&i Ruh ea nřĳ; kĳ c<+
 xbz gš cPpka dk ijofj'k l efpr : i l s ugh gks ik jgk gš cPpka dks
 ekrk&fi rk dk ; Fk"V l; kĳ ugh fey jgk gš i j r q bl l nHkz ea 31 i fr'kr
 mRrjnkf= fopkjka l s l ger ugh gš rkfydk 4-1 ds voykdu l s mi ; ħr
 rF; ka dk Li "Vhdj .k gks tkrk gš



D; k oš ohdj .k dk i Hkko i kfjokfjd I Eca/kka ea dVqrk vkbZ gS ?

Ø0 I Ø	mez I eg Lrj	vfHker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		I a[; k	i fr'kr	I a[; k	i fr'kr	
1-	18&25 o"kl	42	14-00	18	06-00	60 (20)
2-	26&33 o"kl	57	19-00	33	11-00	90 (30)
3-	34&41 o"kl	51	17-00	21	07-00	72 (24)
4-	42&49 o"kl	24	08-00	18	06-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl I s vf/kd	18	06-00	18	06-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	192	64-00	108	36-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-2 ds voykdu I s Li "V gkrk gS fd vf/kdk k mRrjnkf= (64 i fr'kr) ekurh gS fd oš ohdj .k ds dkj .k i kfjokfjd I Eca/kka ea dVqrk vkbZ gS i fr&i Ruh] fi rk&i e o i e h rFkk i fjokj ds vU; I nL; ka ds I kFk e/kj I Eca/k ugh jg x, gS , dy i fjokj dh ckgW; rk ds dkj .k vkfFkd mi k tZu gsrq vR; f/kd 0; LRkrk ds dkj .k i kfjokfjd I nL; ka ds chp nfi; k; c<+ xbz gS i jarq bl I anHkZ ea 36 i fr'kr mRrjnkf= dgrh gS fd xkeh.k I ekt ea vHkh Hkh i kfjokfjd I Eca/kka ea fudVrk gS 'kgjh I ekt ea i kfjokfjd I Eca/kka ea dVqrk vkbZ gS



D; k oš ohdj .k ds dkj .k l a Ør i fjokj ea fc [kjko gš ?

Ø0 l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfhker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		l a[; k	i fr'kr	l a[; k	i fr'kr	
1-	18&25 o"kl	48	16-00	12	04-00	60 (20)
2-	26&33 o"kl	60	20-00	30	10-00	90 (30)
3-	34&41 o"kl	54	18-00	18	06-00	72 (24)
4-	42&49 o"kl	27	09-00	15	05-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	210	70-00	90	30-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-3 ds voykdu l s Li "V gkrk gš fd vf/kdk k mRrjnkf=
 (70 i fr'kr) ekurh gš fd oš ohdj .k ds dkj .k l a Ør i fjokj ea fc [kjko
 gks jgk gš i kEi fjd eW;] 0; ogkj o i freku ea fujUrj gkl ns[ks tk jgs
 gš 0; fDr vkfFkd miktZu grq rFkk Lo&fodkl grq l a Ør i fjokj ea
 jguk fcYdy i l n ugh djrk gš l ok] R; kx] l a e] vuqkkl u dk vHkko
 dk; e gkrk tk jgk gš bl l nHkZ ea 30 i fr'kr mRrjnkf= mi ; Ør
 fopjka ea l ger ugh gš D; ka fd os xkeh.k i fjoš k dh gš vksj xkeh.k
 i fjoš k ea l a Ør i fjokj dk otin vc Hkh dk; e gš



D; k vodk'k i klr rFkk vf/kd mez dh cqtixZ efgykvka dk vflrRo i kfjokfjd l j puk ds vlxr gkfl ; s ij fn[kkbZ ns jgk gS ?

Ø0 l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vflker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		l a[; k	ifr'kr	l a[; k	ifr'kr	
1-	18&25 o"kZ	39	13-00	21	07-00	60 (20)
2-	26&33 o"kZ	54	18-00	36	12-00	90 (30)
3-	34&41 o"kZ	48	16-00	24	08-00	72 (24)
4-	42&49 o"kZ	21	07-00	21	07-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kZ l s vf/kd	15	05-00	21	07-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	177	59-00	123	41-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-4 ds voykdu l s Li"V gkrk gS fd 59 ifr'kr mRrjnkf= Lohdkj djrh gS fd vodk'k i klr rFkk vf/kd mez dh efgykvka dk vflrRo i kfjokfjd l j puk ds vlxr gkfl ; s ij fn[kkbZ ns jgk gA [kkl dj o) efgykvka o iq "kka dks l Eekutud 0; ogkj ugh fey i krk gA mu dh l ok l p p k Hkyh & Hkkr ugh gks i krh gA ; gk rd fd Hkstu ds fy, Hkh mlga ekrkt gksuk i Mfk gA bl l rHkZ ea 41 ifr'kr mRrjnkf= mi ; Dr fopkja ea l ger ugh gS D; ka fd xkeh.k l ekt ea vHkh Hkh o) efgykvka o iq "kka ds l kFk l Eekutud 0; ogkj fd; k tkrk gS i jarq'kgj o uxjh; l ekt ea , s h ckr ugh gA



D; k i f j o r u d s b l n k s e a i f j o k j d s e w ; v k s j e k u n a M H k h c n y j g s g a ?

Ø0 1 0	mez l eg Lrj	vfhker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		l a[; k	i fr'kr	l a[; k	i fr'kr	
1-	18&25 o"kl	36	12-00	24	08-00	60 (20)
2-	26&33 o"kl	51	17-00	39	13-00	90 (30)
3-	34&41 o"kl	45	15-00	27	09-00	72 (24)
4-	42&49 o"kl	18	06-00	24	08-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	15	05-00	21	07-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	165	55-00	135	45-00	300 (100)

rkydk 4-5 ds voykdu l s l i " V gkrk g s fd 55 i fr'kr

mRrjnkf= bl ckr dks Lohdkj djrh g s fd i f j o r u d s b l n k s e a i f j o k j d s e w ; v k s j e k u n a M H k h c n y j g s g a i k j E i f j d i k f j o k f j d v k p k j & f o p k j e k u & l E e k u l o k & H k k o l R ; k x l e i z k v k f n H k k o u k v k a e a f u j a r j g k l g k s j g k g a i j a r q b l l a n H k z e a x k e h . k l e k t d s l a n H k z e a 45 i f r ' k r m R r j n k f = d k e r F k k f d v k t H k h i f j o k j d s e w ; v k s j e k u n a M



cjdjkj gš yfdu dñ ifjokj ea Li"V : i l s ikfjokfjd eW; vks
 ekunM fcYdy cny x, gA

D; k oš ohdj.k dh i"B Hkife ea i q "kka dk opLo de gqk gš ?

Ø0 l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vflker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		l a[; k	i fr'kr	l a[; k	i fr'kr	
1-	18 & 25 o"kl	33	11-00	27	09-00	60 (20)
2-	26 & 33 o"kl	48	16-00	42	14-00	90 (30)
3-	34 & 41 o"kl	42	14-00	30	10-00	72 (24)
4-	42 & 49 o"kl	24	08-00	18	06-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	168	56-00	132	44-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-6 ds voykdu l s Li"V gkrk gš fd 56 i fr'kr

mRrjnkf= ekurh gš fd oš ohdj.k dh i"B Hkife ea i q "kka dk opLo de
 gqk gš vc i q "kka ea ; g /kkj.kk cu xbZ gš fd efgykvka dks Hkh i q "kka ds
 l eku vf/kdkj feyuk pfg, A l ekt dh i xfr rHkh gks l drh gš tc
 efgykvka dh Hkkxhnhkjh cjkcj dk gka pfd vk/kh vkcknh efgykvka dh gA
 i jarq 44 i fr'kr mRrjnkf= mi ; Dr fopkja l s l ger ugh gš D; ka fd



Hkkjrh; l ekt vkt Hkh iq "k iz/kku l ekt gS mu dk opLo de ugh
 gqvk gA [kkl dj xkeh.k l ekt ea iq "kka dk opLo ekStn gA

D; k l a Dr ifjokj 0; fDrRo ds fodkl ea ck/kk gS ?

Ø0 l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfhker				dy
		gkj		ugh		
		l a[; k	ifr'kr	l a[; k	ifr'kr	
1-	18 & 25 o"kz	42	14-00	18	06-00	60 (20)
2-	26 & 33 o"kz	60	20-00	30	10-00	90 (30)
3-	34 & 41 o"kz	54	18-00	18	06-00	72 (24)
4-	42 & 49 o"kz	27	09-00	15	05-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kz l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	204	68-00	96	32-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-7 ds voykdu l s Li "V gkrk gS fd vf/kdkk mRrjnkf=
 (68 ifr'kr) ; g ekurh gS fd l a Dr ifjokj 0; fDrRo ds fodkl ea
 ck/kd gA l a Dr ifjokj ea cMæ cqtvkæ dk fu; æ.k vf/kd jgrk gA
 ifjokj ea l nL; ka dh l a[; k vf/kd jgrh gA 0; fDr vi uh bPNkvka ds
 vudh dke ugh dj ikrk gA l a Dr ifjokj ea vDI j l a[k"ko ruko dk
 ekgkSy cuh jgrh gA Qyr% 0; fDrRo dk fodkl ugh gks ikrk gA bl
 l nHkz ea 32 ifr'kr mRrjnkf= vi us fopjkæ dh i f"V dh gS fd vkt Hkh
 xkeh.k l ekt ea l a Dr ifjokj ekStn gS vksj l a Dr ifjokj ea jg dj gh
 0; fDrRo dk l gh fodkl gks ikrk gA



D; k l a p r i f j o k j v k i l h d y g d k d l n z c u k j g r k g s ?

Ø 0 l 0	m e z l e g l r j	v f h k e r				d y
		g k j		u g h		
		l a ; k	i f r ' k r	l a ; k	i f r ' k r	
1-	18 & 25 o " k z	39	13-00	21	07-00	60 (20)
2-	26 & 33 o " k z	57	19-00	33	11-00	90 (30)
3-	34 & 41 o " k z	51	17-00	21	07-00	72 (24)
4-	42 & 49 o " k z	24	08-00	18	06-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o " k z l s v f / k d	18	06-00	18	06-00	36 (12)
6-	d y	189	63-00	111	37-00	300 (100)

r k f y d k 4-8 d s v o y k e d u l s l i " v g k r k g s f d 63 i f r ' k r
 m R r j n k f = ; g l o h d k j d j r h g s f d l a p r i f j o k j v k i l h d y g d k d l n z
 c u k j g r k g a l a p r i f j o k j e a H k f e d k l a k " k z c u k j g r k g a v k f f k z d e k e y k a
 e a v d l j d y g g k s t k r k g a p f d l a p r i f j o k j e a i R ; s d l n L ; k a d h
 v k e n u h , d t s h u g h j g r h g a d k z l n L ; v f / k d d k e d j r k g s r k s
 d k z d e A N k s / h & N k s / h c k r k a d s d k j . k H k h d y g d k o k r k o j . k c u t k r k



gA vr% la p r ifjokj dyg dk dlnz cu tkrk gA 37 ifr'kr
 mRrjnkf= mi ; p r fopkjka l s l ger ugh gA

D; k vki vius ikfjokfjd thou l s l r d V gA ?

Ø0 l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfhker				dy
		gk		ugh		
		l a ; k	ifr'kr	l a ; k	ifr'kr	
1-	18 & 25 o"kl	21	07-00	39	13-00	60 (20)
2-	26 & 33 o"kl	36	12-00	54	18-00	90 (30)
3-	34 & 41 o"kl	24	08-00	48	16-00	72 (24)
4-	42 & 49 o"kl	21	07-00	21	07-00	42 (14)
5-	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	18	06-00	18	06-00	36 (12)
6-	dy	120	40-00	180	60-00	300 (100)

rkfydk 4-9 ds voykdu l s Li "V gkrk gS fd ek= 40 ifr'kr
 mRrjnkf= gh vius ikfjokfjd thou l s l r d V gA ijrj vf/kdkak
 mRrjnkf= (60 ifr'kr) vius ikfjokfjd thou l s l r d V ugh gA
 oShdj.k ds iHkko l s nkEiR; thou ea nfj; kj c<rh tk jgh gA Hkfedk
 ea of) gkus ij iq "kka dks [kyy i snk gkus yxrk gA vkfFkd ekeyka ea



ifr & ifru ds chip vDI j rw & nj ea & ea gks tkrh gA QyLo: i
 ikfjokjd thou d"Vnk; d cu tkrk gA

D; k fo[kfMr ifjokjka dh l a[; k c<rh tk jgh gS \

Ø0l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfHker				Dy
		gkj		ugha		
		l a[; k	ifr'kr	l a[; k	ifr'kr	
1	18&25 o"kl	42	14-00	18	06-00	60¼20½
2	26&33 o"kl	57	19-00	33	11-00	90¼30½
3	34&41 o"kl	51	17-00	21	07-00	72¼24½
4	42&49 o"kl	24	08-00	18	06-00	42¼14½
5	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36¼12½
6	dy	195	65-00	105	35-00	300 ¼100½

rkfydk 4-10 ds voyksdu l s Li "V gkrk gS fd vf/kdkk mRrjnkr`
 65 ifr'kr ; g ekurh gS fd oshdj.k ds nkj ea fo[kfMr ifjokjka dh
 l a[; k c<rh tk jgh gA fookkijkr 0; fDr tgk; ukdjh o jkstxkj /kdkk
 djrk gS ogha iRuh dk /; ku j[kus yxrk gS vfHkr 0; fDrxr LokFkZ ds
 dkj.k vius ekrk&fi rk l s vyx gks tkrk gA cM&cM uxjka o egkuxjka
 ea fo'k'kdj fo[kfMr ifjokjka dh l a[; k c<rh tk jgh gA ijarq bl l anHkZ
 ea 35 ifr'kr mRrjnkr` tks xkeh.k l ekt dh gS mudk ekuuk gS fd vHkh



Hkh xkeh.k l ekt ea l a p r i f j o k j g A f o [k f M r i f j o k j d k o t w u g h a d s
 c j k c j g A

D; k v k i d s i f j o k j e a y M e d h d s t l e g k u s i j m R l o d k v k ; k s t u

g k r k g S]

Ø0l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfHker				dgy
		gkj		ugha		
		l a [; k	i fr' kr	l a [; k	i fr' kr	
1	18&25 o"kl	21	07-00	39	13-00	60¼20½
2	26&33 o"kl	36	12-00	54	18-00	90¼30½
3	34&41 o"kl	24	08-00	48	16-00	72¼24½
4	42&49 o"kl	21	07-00	21	07-00	42¼14½
5	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	18	06-00	18	05-00	36¼12½
6	dgy	120	40-00	180	60-00	300 ¼100½

r k f y d k 4-11 d s v o y k s d u l s l i " V g k r k g S f d e k = 40 i f r ' k r
 m R r j n k r t k s ; g e k u r h g S f d m u d s i f j o k j e a y M e d h d s t l e g k u s i j
 m R l o d k v k ; k s t u g k r k g A m u d s i f j o k j e a y M e d h o y M e d k e a f o H k n
 u g h a f d ; k t k r k g A c f Y d l e k u v o l j y M e d k a o y M f d ; k a d k s f n ; k
 t k r k g A i j a r q v f / k d k d k m R r j n k f = ; k a u s l i " V f d ; k f d m u d s i f j o k j e a



yMdh ds tle gkus ij mRl o dk vk; kstu ugha gkrk gA xkeh.k l ekt
 ea yMdh ds tle gkus ij mRl o dk vk; kstu fcYdy gh ugha gkrk gA
 'kgjh l ekt ea bu fnuka yMfd; ka ds tle mRl o dk vk; kstu gkus yxk
 gA

D; k vki ds ifjokj ea yMdh dh i <kbz ds ifr ykx l efpr /; ku
 nrs gA \

Ø0l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfHker				dy
		gk		ugha		
		l a[; k	ifr'kr	l a[; k	ifr'kr	
1	18&25 o"kl	36	12-00	24	08-00	60%20½
2	26&33 o"kl	48	16-00	42	14-00	90%30½
3	34&41 o"kl	45	15-00	27	09-00	72%24½
4	42&49 o"kl	24	08-00	18	06-00	42%14½
5	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	21	07-00	15	05-00	36%12½
6	dy	174	58-00	126	42-00	300 ¼100½

rkfydk 4-12 ds voykdu l s Li"V gkrk gS fd 58 ifr'kr
 mRrjnkr' bl ckr l s l ger gS fd orZeku nkj ea muds ifjokj ea yMdh
 dh i <kbz ds ifr l efpr /; ku fn; k tkrk gA igys yMfd; ka dh i <kbz
 ij fo'kSk /; ku ugha fn; k tkrk FkA vc ifjokj ea yMds o yMfd; ka dks



1 eku : i l s i < k b z d s i f r l e f p r / ; k u f n ; k t k r k g a i j r q 4 2 i f r ' k r
 m R r j n k r ' m i ; D r f o p k j k a l s l g e r u g h a g s D ; k f d x k e h . k l e k t e a v k t
 H k h y M f d ; k a d h i < k b z d s i f r y k s l e f p r / ; k u u g h a n s i k r s g a

D ; k v k i d s i f j o k j e a i e l a r k u u g h a g k s u s i j m n k l h d k e g k s y
 N k ; k j g r k g a

Ø0l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfHker				dy
		gkj		ugha		
		l a [; k	i f r ' k r	l a [; k	i f r ' k r	
1	18&25 o"kl	30	10-00	30	10-00	60½20½
2	26&33 o"kl	42	14-00	48	16-00	90½30½
3	34&41 o"kl	30	10-00	42	14-00	72½24½
4	42&49 o"kl	12	04-00	30	10-00	42½14½
5	50 o"kl l s vf/kd	09	03-00	27	09-00	36½12½
6	dy	123	41-00	177	99-00	300 ½100½

r k f y d k 4-13 d s v o y k a d u l s l i " V g k r k g s f d e k = 41 i f r ' k r
 m R r j n k r ' d s i f j o k j e a i e l a r k u u g h a g k s u s i j m n k l h d k e g k s y N k ; k
 j g r k g a



ijarq 59 i fr'kr mRrjnkf=; ka dk dguk gS fd muds ifjokj ea i e l rku
 ugha gks ds mnkl h dk ekgkSy ugha jgrk gA vFkkZr i e gks ; k i e h
 ifjokj ea , d tS k ekgkSy jgrk gA vc ykx i e o i e h ea fdl h rjg
 dk foHksn ugha djrA cfYd cPps , d gka ; k nkj i e gka ; k i e h , d tS k
 0; ogkj djrs gA

D; k vki ds ifjokj ea yMfd; ka dh f' k{kk&nh{kk ea HksnHkko fd; k
 tkrk gA

Ø0l Ø	mez l eg Lrj	vfHker				dy
		gkj		ugha		
		l a[; k	i fr'kr	l a[; k	i fr'kr	
1	18&25 o"kZ	27	09-00	33	11-00	60¼20½
2	26&33 o"kZ	39	13-00	51	17-00	90¼30½
3	34&41 o"kZ	33	11-00	39	13-00	72¼24½
4	42&49 o"kZ	15	05-00	27	09-00	42¼14½
5	50 o"kZ l s vf/kd	15	05-00	21	07-00	36¼12½
6	dy	129	43-00	171	57-00	300 ¼100½



rkfydk 4-14 ds voykdu l s Li "V gkrk gS fd ek= 43 i fr'kr
 mRrjnkr` ; g Lohdkj djrh gS fd i fjokj ea yMfd; ka dh f'k{kk&nh{kk ea
 Hkn&Hkko fd; k tkrk gA [kkI dj xkeh.k l ekt ea yMedka dh i <kbz ds
 i fr ftruk vf/kd /; ku fn; k tkrk gS mruk yMfd; ka ds i fr /; ku ugha
 fn; k tkrk gA

i jarq 57 i fr'kr mRrjnkr` mi ; Dr fopkj ka l s l ger ugha gS D; kfd
 muds i fjokj ea yMfd; ka dh f'k{kk&nh{kk ea Hkn&Hkko ugha fd; k tkrk gA
 cfYd l eku : i l s yMfd; ka rFkk yMedka dh f'k{kk&nh{kk dh 0; oLFkk dh
 tkrh gA 'kgjh l ekt ea rks fdl h rjg dk Hkn&Hkko ugha fd; k tkrk gA

fu"d"kz %&

i Lrrq v/; ; u ds v/; k; ea oS ohdj .k l anHkz ea xgu fo' y'sk.k fd; k x; k
 gA ; g l p gS fd oS ohdj .k] vk/kfudj .k] f'k{kk vkfn ds dkj .k efgykvka
 dh lLFkfr ea dkQh l qkkj gqv k gA l kFk gh i kfjokjd l j puk fookg]
 ukrnkjh , oa tkfr i Fkk ij 0; ki d i Hkko i Mk gA fookg , d /kkfeZd u
 jgdj , d l kekftd mRl o gks x; k gA cgq fookgka ds LFkku ij , dy
 fookg dk i pyu c<+jgk gA vc l a Dr i fjokj ka dk LFkku , dy i fjokj
 us ysfy; k gA ftl l s cPpka ij i fjokj dk fu; æ .k Hkh de jg x; k gA
 i fj .kkeLo: i cPpka ds l kaLdfrd fodkl ea deh vk; h gA ; g Hkh l p gS
 fd l a Dr i fjokj ds fo?kVu l s l =; ka dks , d l Eekfur LFkku feyus



yxx gA fL=; ka dks vi us 0; fDrRo dk fodkl djus ds vol j Hkh feyus
yxs gA

i klr rF; ka ds vk/kkj ij Li "V gkrk gS fd os ohdj .k dk
i Hkko i kfjokjd l j puk ij Hkh i Mk gA l a Dr ifjokj fc [kj us yxs gA
j kst xkj ds dkj .k i fr&i Ruh ea nfj; k; c<+x; h gA cPps dk i jofj l o
ns [kHky l efpr : i l s ugha gks i k jgkA vkfFkd mi ktZu gsrq vR; kf/kd
0; Lrk ds dkj .k i fjokj ds chp l e; ugha ns i krs ft l ds dkj .k cPpka ij
i frdy i Hkko i Mus yxx gA 'kgjh l ekt ea rks [kkl dj i kfjokjd l ca/kka
ea fo' ksk dVrk vkbZ gA i kfjokjd eW;] 0; ogkj o i freku ea fujUrj
gkl gks jgs gA
l anHkZ l yph %&

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